**TOOLKITS AND TRAINING RESOURCES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Toolkit</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cholera Outbreak Guidelines: Preparedness, prevention and control</td>
<td>Elizabeth Lamond and Jesee Kinyanjui</td>
<td>August 2012</td>
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<tr>
<td>This manual brings together lessons learned from Oxfam's past interventions in the prevention and control of cholera, and other related guidance. It provides a quick, step-by-step guide to inform cholera outbreak interventions and ensure public health programmes that are rapid, community-based, well-tailored, and gender and diversity aware.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Emergency Market Mapping and Analysis Toolkit</td>
<td>Mike Albu</td>
<td>2010</td>
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<td>Markets are a crucial component of how people survive. Understanding how markets are functioning and disrupted in emergencies is critical to any analysis of hunger, and to food and livelihood security. The Emergency Market Mapping and Analysis Toolkit (EMMA) is a guidance manual to assist front-line staff to do rapid assessments of market systems in the first few weeks of a crisis.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Building Trust in Diverse Teams: The toolkit for emergency response</td>
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<td>Developed by the Emergency Capacity Building Project (ECB) 2007</td>
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<td>What is trust? Why is it important in emergency-response teams?</td>
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<tr>
<td>Humanitarian practitioners identify trust as one of the most important factors in launching timely and effective emergency responses. This toolkit can be used throughout the cycle of an emergency response.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Also available: Building Trust in Diverse Teams: A concise facilitation handbook</td>
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<td>Cash-Transfer Programming in Emergencies</td>
<td>Pantaleo Creti</td>
<td>2006</td>
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<tr>
<td>In this guide, Oxfam staff present the rationale behind cash-transfer programmes. They explain how to assess whether cash is the most appropriate response to any particular emergency. Different types of cash intervention are compared – cash grants, vouchers, and cash-for-work - with checklists to explain how to implement each of them. The book draws on the practical experience of Oxfam and other agencies.</td>
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**TECHNICAL GUIDES**

- Design, Construction and Maintenance of a Biogas Generator
- Urban WASH Lessons Learned from Post-Earthquake Response in Haiti
- The Use of Poo Bags for Safe Excreta Disposal in Emergency Settings
- UD Toilets and Composting Toilets in Emergency Settings (Draft)
- Responding to Floods and Flooding
- Low Cost Drainage for Emergencies
- Introduction to Contracting out PH Engineering Works and Contract Management (Draft)
- Vulnerability and Socio-Cultural Considerations for PHE in Emergencies
- Septic Tank Guidelines
- Repairing, Cleaning and Disinfecting Hands Dug Wells
- Spring Protection
- Plastic Sheeting: Use and procurement in humanitarian relief
- Household Water Treatment and Storage
- Large Scale Environmental Cleanup Campaigns
- Domestic and Refugee Camp Waste Management Collection and Disposal
- Handling and Storage of Hazardous wastes
- Composting of Organic Materials and Recycling
- Excreta Disposal for Physically Vulnerable People in Emergencies
- Water Quality Analysis in Emergency Situations
- Coagulation and Disinfection Manual
- Solar Powered Borehole Pumps
POLICY & ADVOCACY

Food Crisis in the Sahel: Five steps to break the hunger cycle in 2012
Stephen Cockburn, April 2012

The first warnings of drought and poor harvests in Africa's Sahel region emerged in late 2011, and vulnerable communities in many areas have been threatened by a looming food crisis. This paper outlines the steps that should be taken to fund, support, target and coordinate effective assistance to the most vulnerable people, as well as providing support to regional markets, and investing in long-term resilience to break the hunger cycle.

Crisis in a New World Order: Challenging the humanitarian project
Edmund Cairns, February 2012

In 2010, vast humanitarian crises from Haiti to Pakistan almost overwhelmed the international system's ability to respond. UN agencies, donors, and international NGOs (INGOs) struggled to cope. Humanitarian action is needed now more than ever. This paper examines the role of all actors in responding to increasing humanitarian need, and looks at the importance of new donors and NGOs from around the world.

HUMANITARIAN POLICY NOTES

A series of short papers on Oxfam’s positions on the important issues facing humanitarian response to conflicts and natural disasters.

- Humanitarian accountability
- Humanitarian coordination
- Food aid
- UN Peacebuilding Commission
- The European Union's role in protecting civilians in conflict
- The International Criminal Court
- Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration
- The Provision of Aid by Military Forces
- Humanitarian funding
- Protecting refugees, IDPs, and asylum-seekers
- Gender Issues in Conflict and Humanitarian Crises
- Multi-Dimensional Military Missions and Humanitarian Assistance
- United Nations Integrated Missions and Humanitarian Assistance
- Disaster Risk Reduction
- Social Protection
- The Private Sector and Humanitarian Relief

HUMANITARIAN LEARNING

Pakistan Floods Emergency: Lessons from a continuing crisis
Shaheen Chughtai and Cate Heinrich, 2012

This joint-agency paper argues that greater political commitment and resources are needed to tackle the social and economic injustices that leave vulnerable groups at particular risk from hazards such as floods and earthquakes. The international aid community should provide timely and adequate funding and technical support to Pakistan’s efforts.

An Emergency Market Mapping and Analysis Study: Liberia’s slow onset crisis
Carol Brady, Nanthilde Kamara, Tessa Vorbohle, Emily Henderson, Philippa Young, 2012

Markets provide access to basic needs, jobs, and income generating opportunities; they are a key factor to consider in humanitarian interventions. Oxfam GB, the International Rescue Committee, and Practical Action, have developed and piloted the Emergency Market Mapping and Analysis (EMMA) toolkit. Following an influx of refugees to Liberia in 2011, the EMMA toolkit was used to design appropriate response options.

Gender Equality in Emergencies
October 2012

This collection of Programme Insights papers considers the progress made and the challenges we still face in humanitarian and disaster risk reduction interventions, in responding adequately to the needs of all affected people. By sharing lessons learned, the papers can have value beyond their own contexts and will help to make future work more effective.

An overview paper and five case studies, from Viet Nam, Kenya, Indonesia, Pakistan and the DRC.

Haiti – The Slow Road to Reconstruction: Two years after the earthquake
Marc Cohen, 2012

After two years Haitians continue to grapple with the effects of the devastating earthquake that killed more than 200,000 people and rendered more than one million homeless. While billions of dollars of aid have been pledged, only half of the funds have been disbursed. This briefing note reports on the status of the reconstruction effort, and the continued challenges in shelter, education, and health facing the island nation.